

# Monitoring Migration Indicators at Egypt in the Context of Sustainable Development Goals 2030: Progress and Challenges

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الجهاز المركزي للتعبئة العامة والإحصاء

**CAPMAS**

**EGYPT**

# Outline/Content



Introduction



The Efforts Exerted by NSO in Egypt to Monitor Migration.



The Current situation for SDGs that related to Migration.



Challenges of Monitoring for SDGs that related to Migration.



Conclusions

# Introduction

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- ❑ Egypt was one of the 193 countries that adopted the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development In September 2015, that has included 17 Goals; 169 targets, and about 231 indicators; for reshaping national development plans over the next 15 years; for ending poverty, responding to climate change, promoting the sustainable use of natural resources, **and for setting a new Policies for Migration**, which can considered it a cross-cutting issue, because it is related to labor, energy, infrastructure, housing ,environment, and also in achieving the SDG core principle "leave no one behind".
- ❑ To meet the ambitions and demands of SDGs, the National Statistical office in all over the world has started to review their statistical surveys and their systems, capabilities to monitor the challenges of measure and follow-up SDGs in general and for migration indicators in the specific .

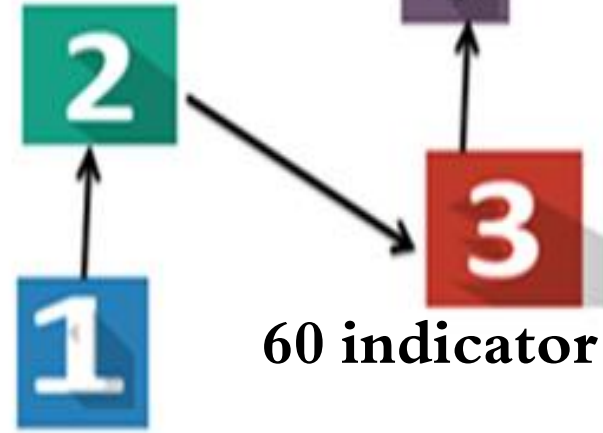
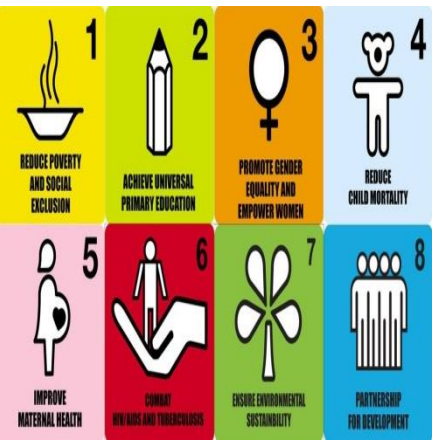


# Transformation from Millennium Development Goals to SDGs



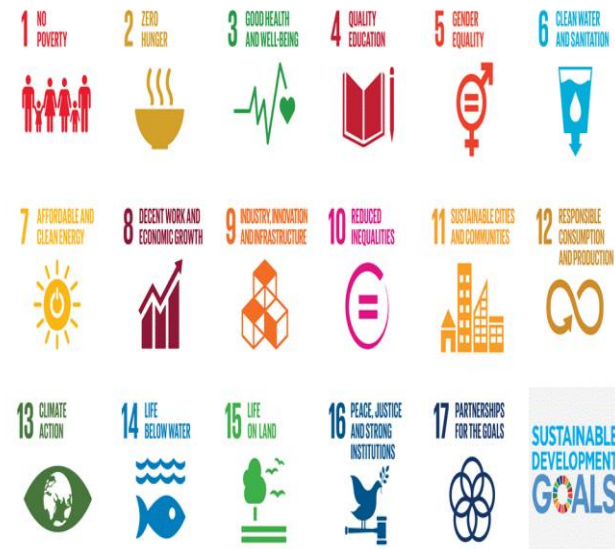
Call for data Revaluation

21 Targets to 169



60 indicator to 231

8 Goals (MDG) – 17 Goals (SDG)



MIGRATION AND THE SDGs



LEAVE NO ONE BEHIND

# Migration & The Egyptian Constitution

- ❑ Before the launch of the SDGs in September 2015, Egypt committed itself to achieving sustainable development in the Egyptian constitution (adopted in January 2014).
- ❑ **Article 88: Egyptians living abroad** : The state shall protect the interests of Egyptians living abroad, protect them, guarantee their rights and freedoms, enable them to perform their public duties towards the state and society, and engage them in the nation's development.

## *The Egyptian Constitution*



# Efforts Exerted by NSO in Egypt to Monitor Migration

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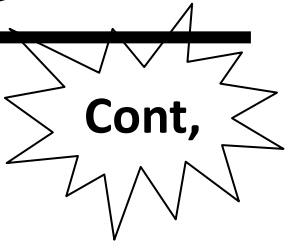
1- The Egyptian Household International Migration Survey (EGYPT – HIMS) with the support of (IOM)-2013.

## The Objectives of MED-HIMS

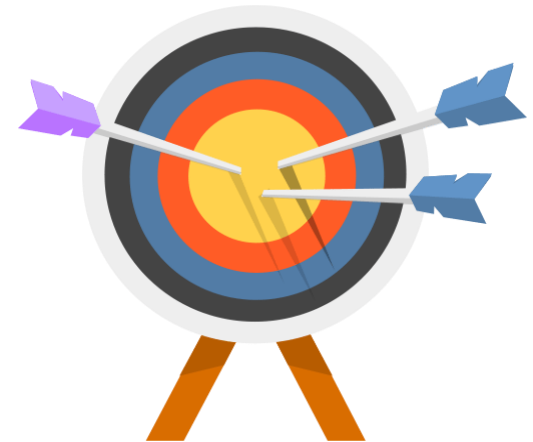
- ✓ Providing data on the **determinants** and consequences of international migration.
- ✓ Collecting representative multi-topic, and comparative data on the characteristics (**Current migrants- Return migrants-Non-migrants – Forced migrants (refugees)**).
- ✓ The Forced Migrant Module has been developed in collaboration with experts from UNHCR.

# Efforts Exerted by NSO in Egypt to Monitor Migration

## 2- Established sustainable development unit (SDU)-2016



- Identify the most important challenges that face monitoring SDGs, and build partnerships for these purposes.
- Identify the most important capacity-building programs to meet the needs of SDGs.
- Building an integrated database and update it Periodically to serve monitoring and following up SDGs.
- Raising awareness with SDG (posters - Info-graphic – social media - stories for children ...etc).



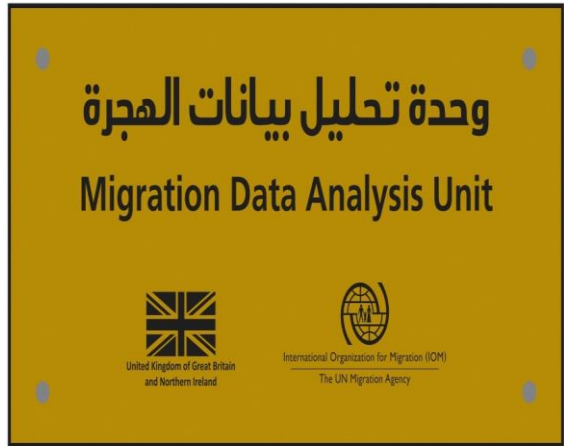


# Efforts Exerted by NSO in Egypt to Monitor Migration

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## 3-Migration Data Analysis Unit ( 6 April – 2017)

□ The National Statistical Office in Egypt (CAPMAS) and IOM launched a new Migration Data Analysis Unit to fill in existing information gaps by conducting periodic assessments and producing key statistics on migration issues to support the development of evidence-based policy and enhance migration management in Egypt.

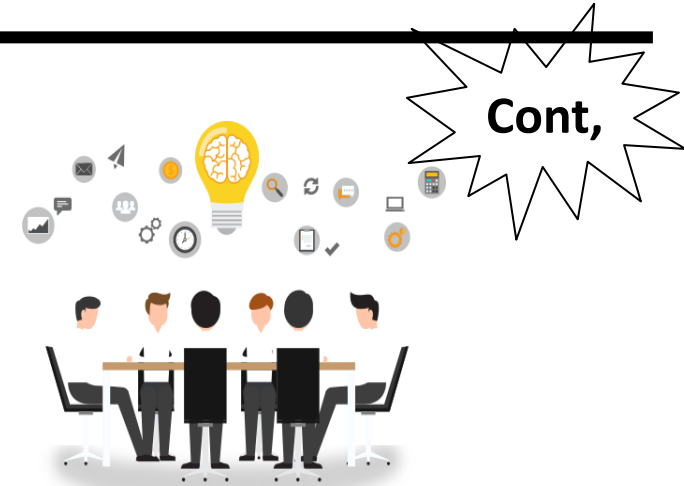




# Efforts Exerted by NSO in Egypt to Monitor Migration

## Tasks of Migration Data Analysis Unit

- Gaining knowledge and international best practices .
- Preparing studies and analytical research about migration.
- Conducting household surveys in the field of migration.
- Providing data and statistical indicators related to migration to meet the needs of national and international organizations.
- Preparing capacity-building programs for migration and governance(Goal 16) in the context of SDG , GCM.
- Cooperation with national & international partners to build data ecosystem ,  
Documentation metadata for migration (electronic library )



# Efforts Exerted by NSO in Egypt to Monitor Migration

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Cont,

- 4-Publishing a report about migration indicators (2013-2017) that includes many economic, social and demographic indicators for migrants.
- 5-Participation in capacity building programs **on international standards and principles regarding administrative data related to human trafficking** (indicator 16-2-2) October 26-4 November 2021 - African Migration Observatory (AMO) in cooperation with (IOM) and (UNODC).
- 6- Conducting an **awareness lecture entitled “Governance in the context of the sustainable development goals”** (challenges of monitoring human trafficking) – for participants from the National Institute for Governance and Sustainable Development Goals.

# Efforts Exerted by NSO in Egypt to Monitor Migration

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Cont,

- 7- Set exploratory questions in the labour force survey to determine a framework for studying illegal migration concerning (the current migrant, the purpose of residence, the returning migrant, knowing friends, relatives who travelled abroad without official papers or deported).
- 8- Publishing periodic publications on migration such as: Annual bulletins of work permits (**Egyptians who work abroad**) - **Egyptians who have obtained a foreign nationality** –and **the foreigners who work in the private or investment sectors or governmental sector**).

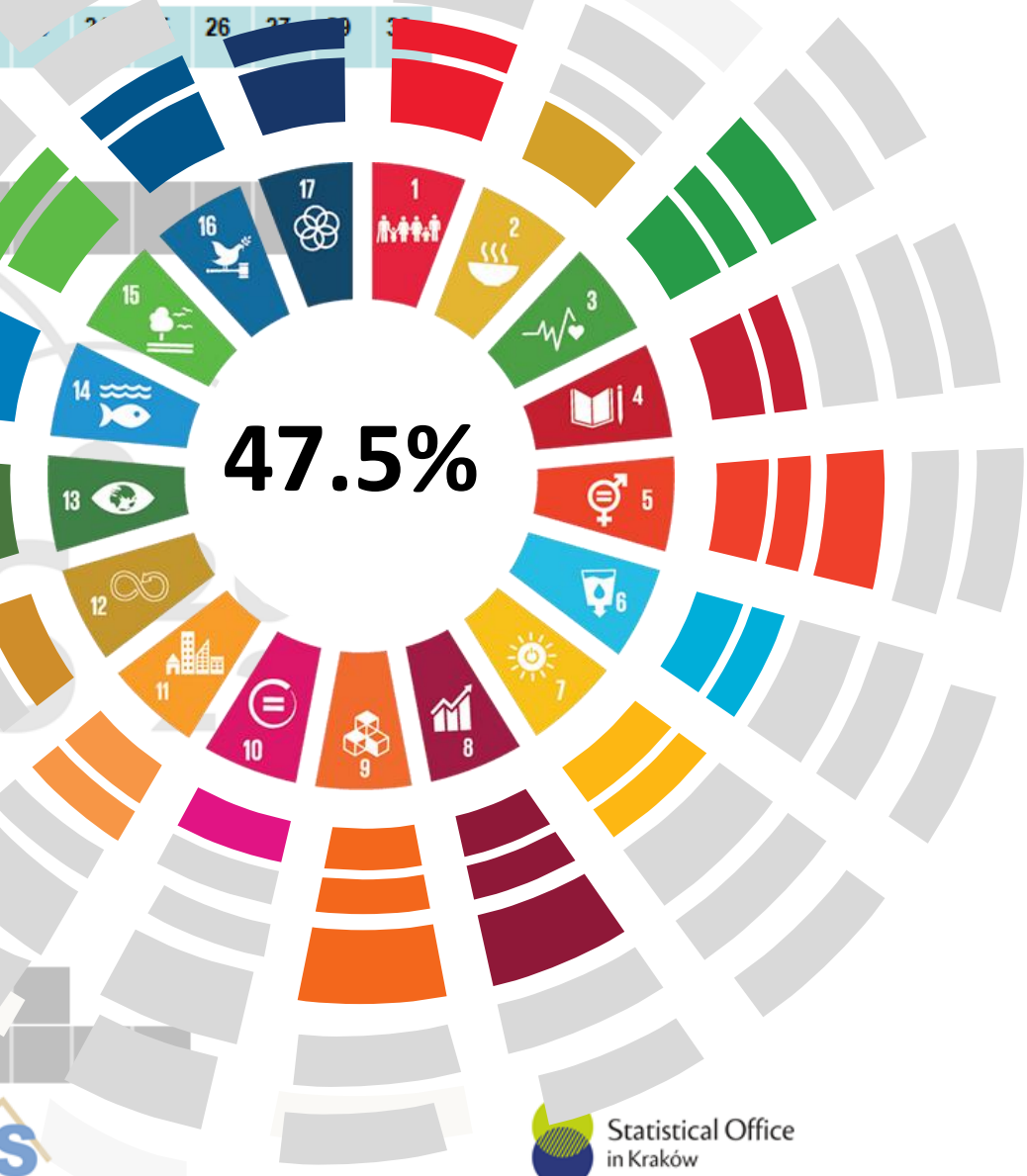
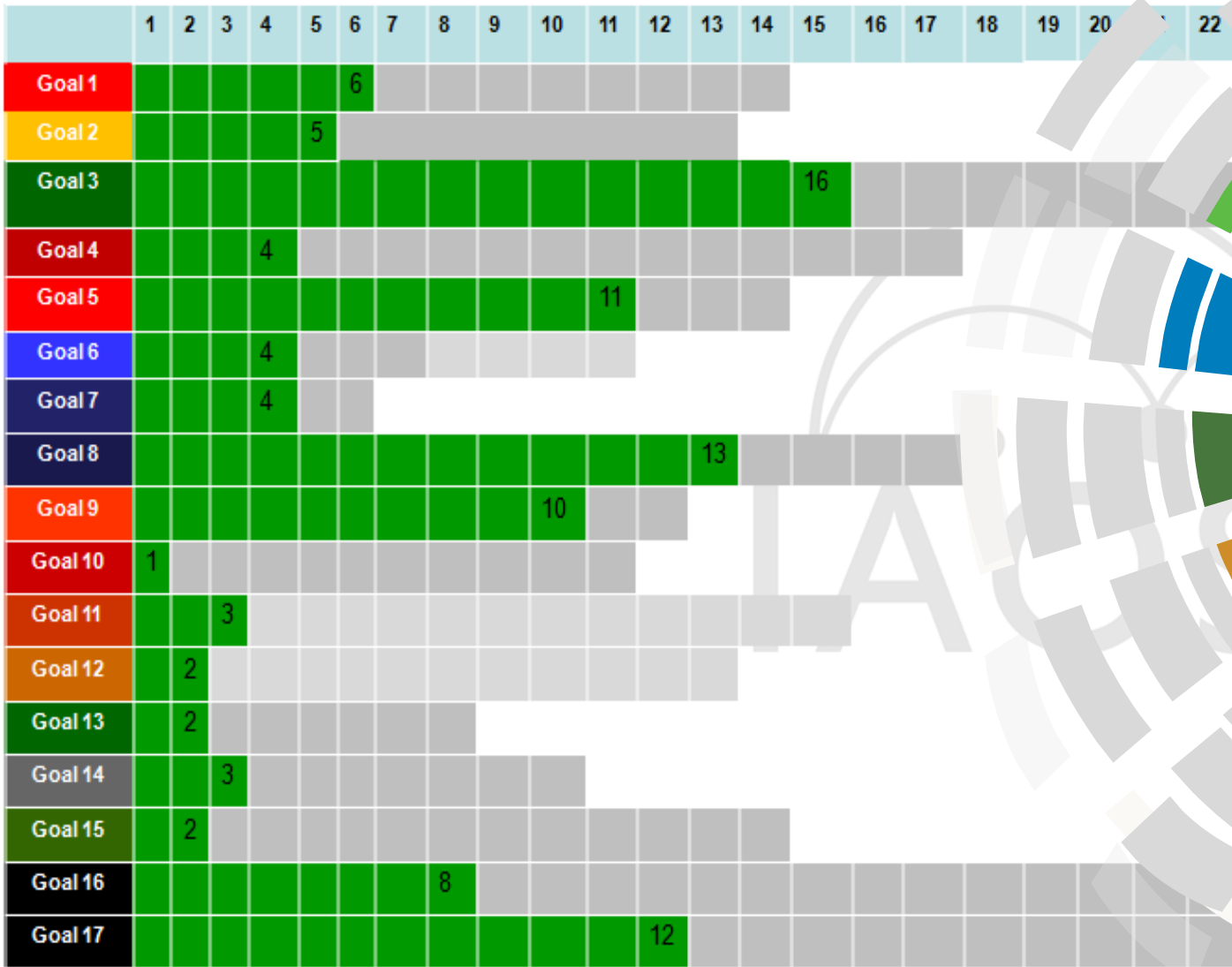
# The Current situation for SDGs that related to Migration

CAPMAS was issued the first statistical report to monitor and follow up the indicators of SDG in Egypt (2018). The results indicated that 106 indicators were available, representing 43.4%

the second statistical report to monitor and follow up the indicators of the sustainable development goals in Egypt in 2019. The results indicated that 116 indicators were available, or 47.5%



# The Current Situation for SDGs - Egypt



# The Current situation for SDGs that related to Migration



Indicators	Availability
<b>17.3.2: Volume of remittances (in United States dollars) as a proportion of total GDP</b>	<b>Yes</b>
10.7.1, Cost for the employment of the employee in relation to the monthly income achieved in the destination country	No
10.7.2, Number of countries with migration policies that facilitate safe, regular and responsible mobility	No
10.c.1, Costs of remittances as a percentage of the amount remitted	No
16.2.2, Number of victims of trafficking in human beings per 100,000 inhabitants, by sex, age and form of exploitation. Migrations	No
8.8.1 Frequency rates of fatal and non-fatal injuries, by gender and migrant status	No
8.8.2 National compliance level of labor rights (freedom of association and collective bargaining), by gender and migrant status	No
16.1.2 Conflict-related deaths per 100,000 population, by sex, age and cause	No

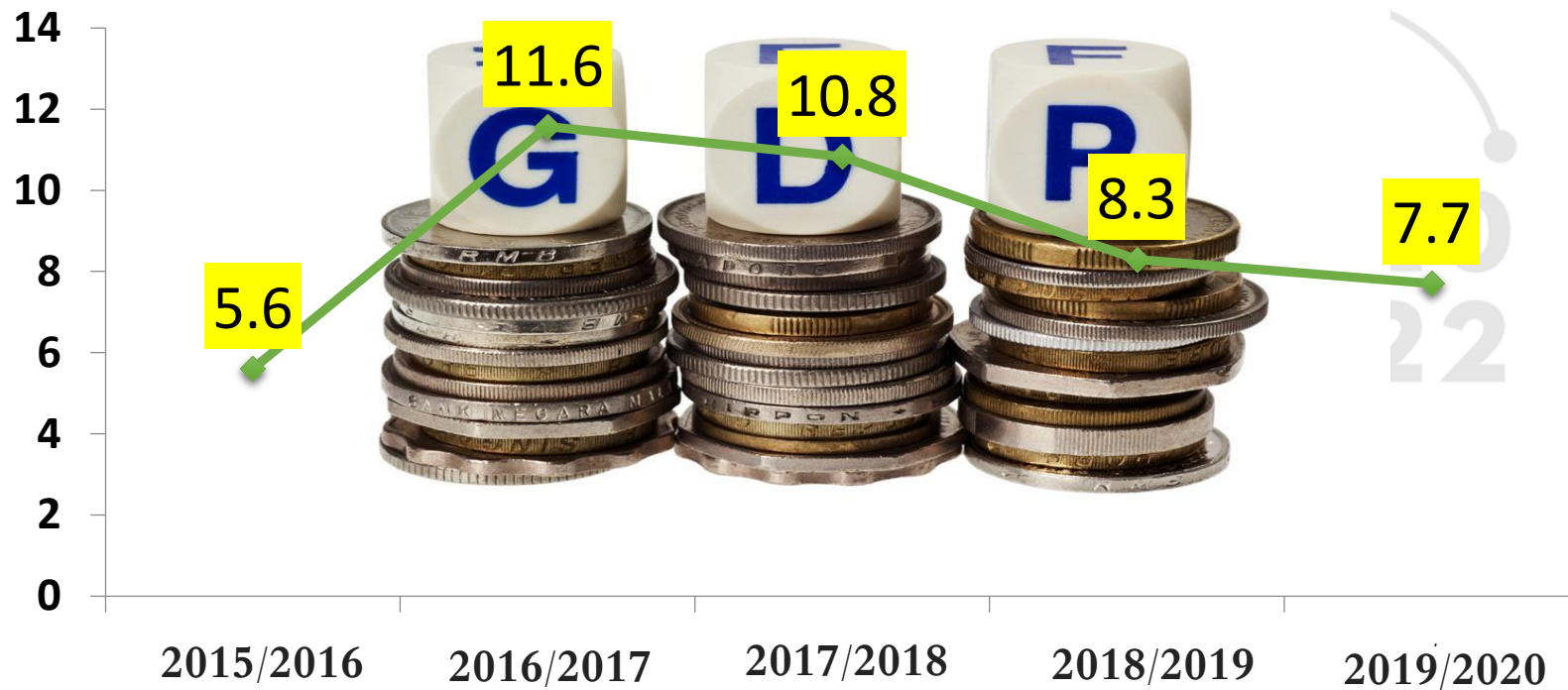


# The Current situation for SDGs that related to Migration

## 17.3.2: The value of remittances as a proportion of total GDP.

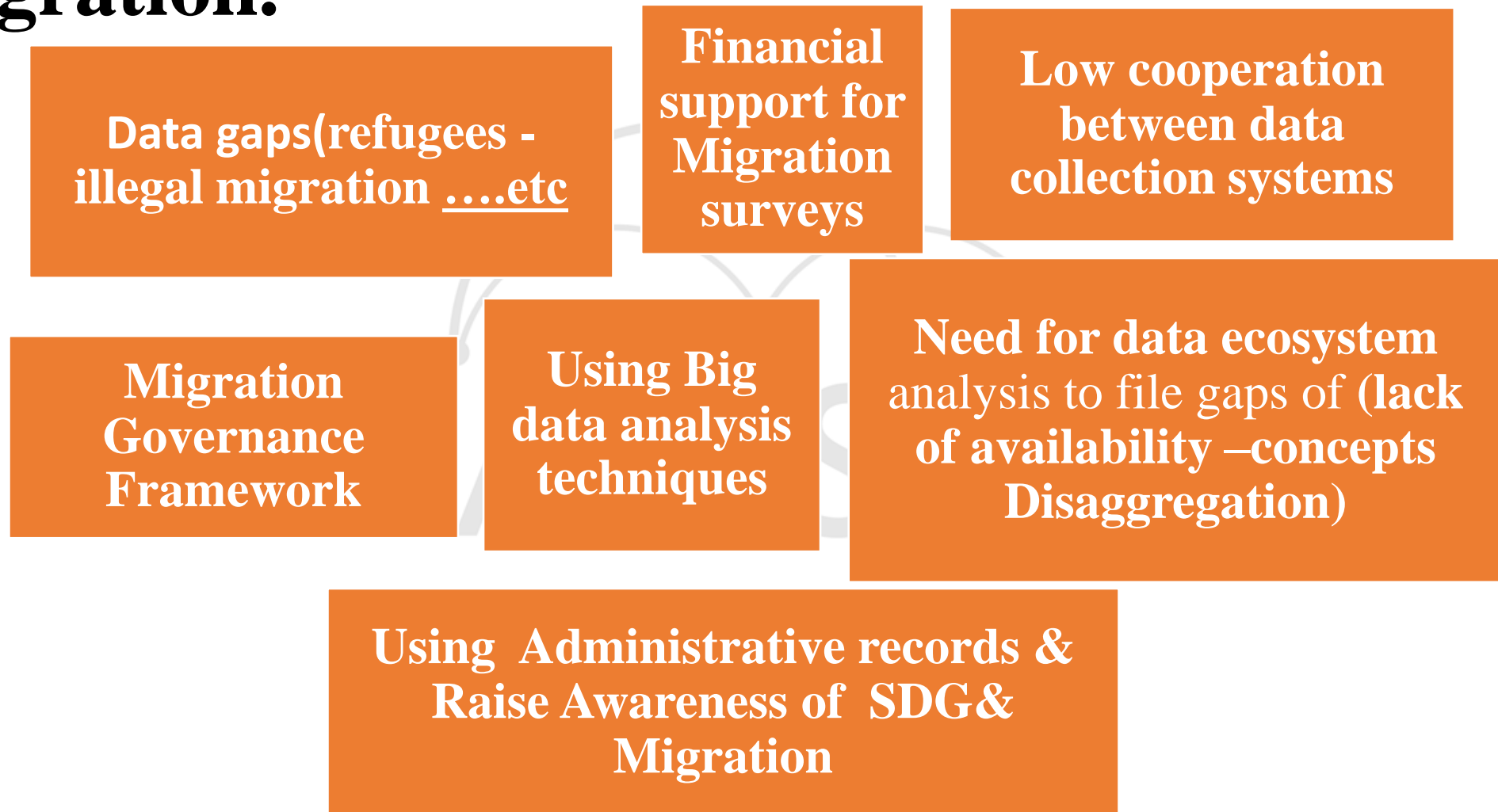
The value of remittances as a percentage of GDP in Egypt  
(2015/2016-2018/2019)

Cont,

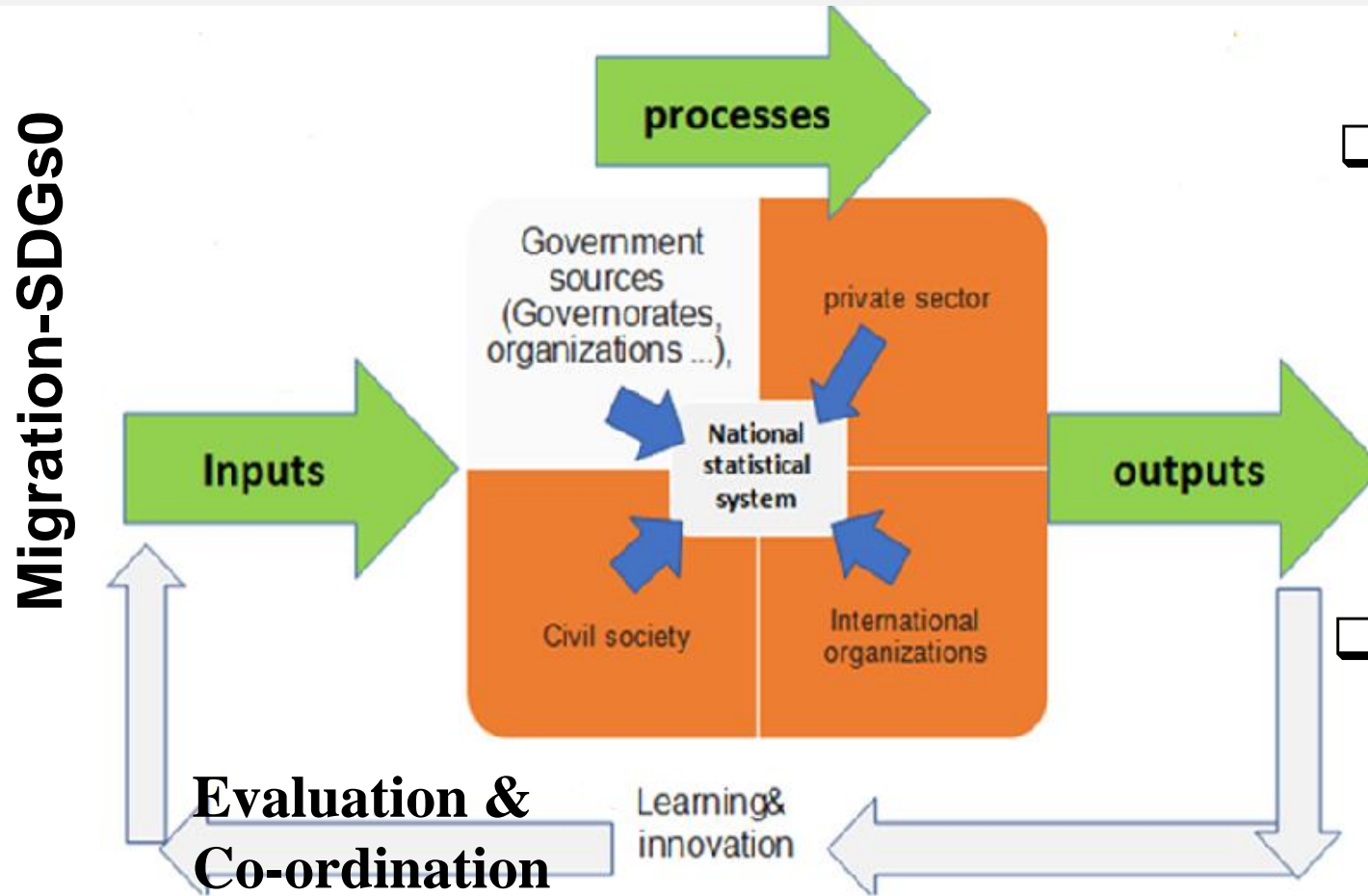


Source : Egyptian Central Bank ,2020

# Challenges of Monitoring for SDGs that related to Migration.



# Development the Data Ecosystem for SDGs that related to Migration

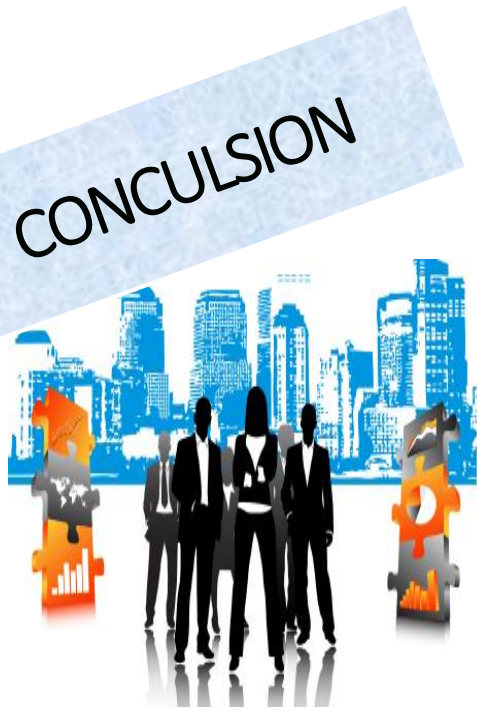


- ❑ Developing administrative records (adding items/questions) related to migration in light of national and international requirements (this may require agreements or protocols - awareness meetings).
- ❑ Setting disaggregation of migration in the another SDG indicators besides 7 Indicator of migration to Cover new aspects of migration .

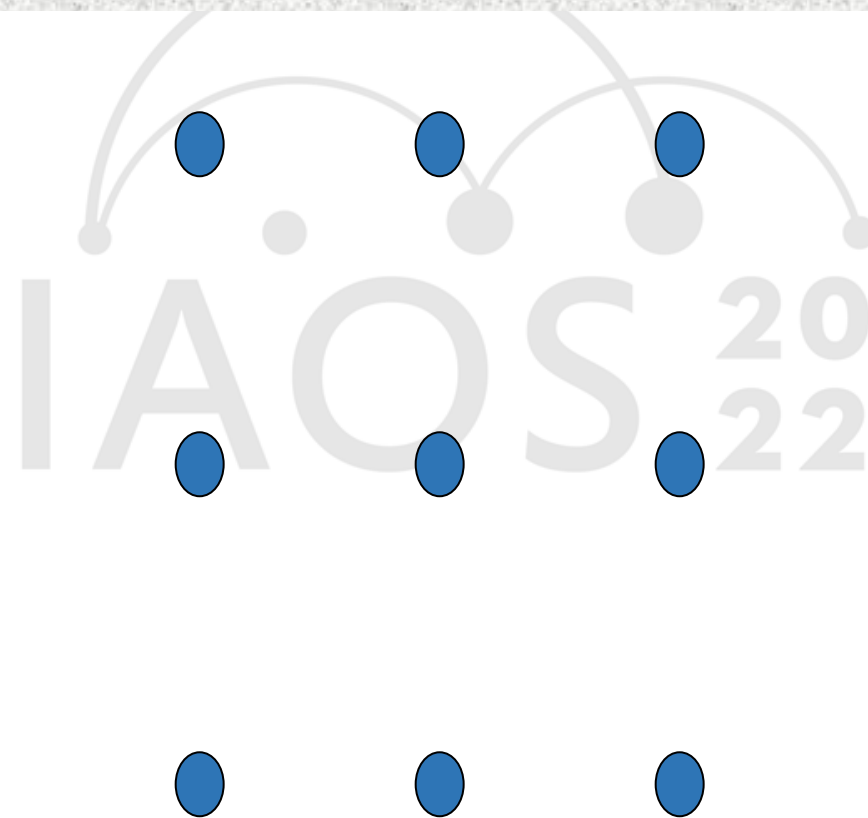
# Conclusion

## Brain storming

How to connect this point each others without raising your hand ? (4 line only)

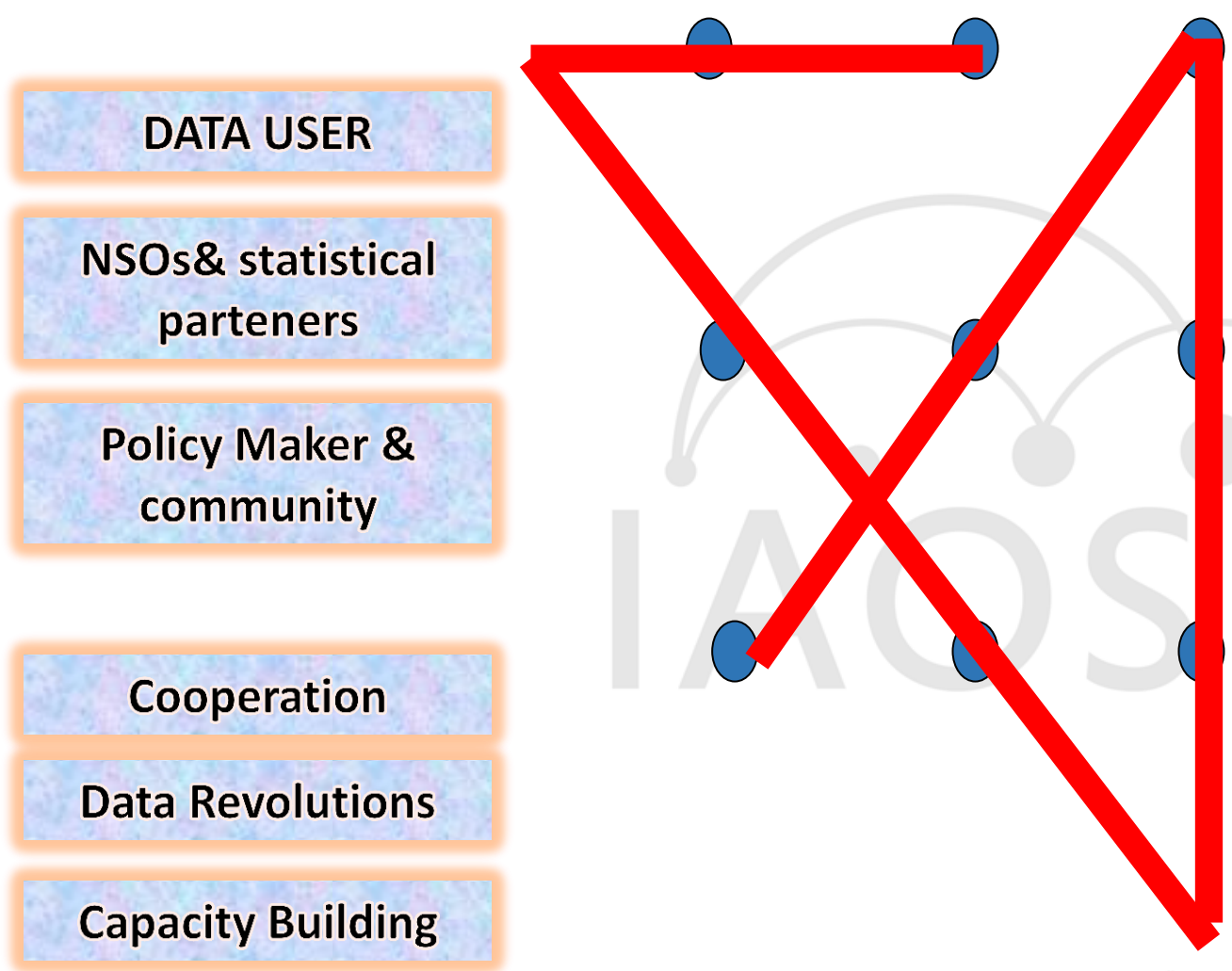


CONCLUSION



 **MIGRATION AND SDGs** SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

# CONCLUSIONS



## Brain storming

How to connect this point each others without raising your hand ? (4 line only)





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**THANK YOU**

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